

Research Literature on ecovillages

(compiled by Iris Kunze & Flor Avelino)

A good literature review:

[Ecovillage Research Review](#) by Felix Wagner (2012)

<http://www.environmentandsociety.org/perspectives/2012/8/article/ecovillage-research-review>

➔ In: Andreas, Marcus, and Felix Wagner (eds.), "Realizing Utopia: Ecovillage Endeavors and Academic Approaches," RCC Perspectives 2012, no 8, p. 135-48 Book.

<http://www.environmentandsociety.org/perspectives/2012/8/realizing-utopia-ecovillage-endeavors-and-academic-approaches>

1 Scientific References

- Albrecht, Stefanie (2016): Ecovillages as Change Agents of Societal Transformation - Exploring a framework to assess their transformative impact. Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin. Faculty of Life Science. Master thesis supervised by the German Environment Agency. Department on Fundamental Issues, Sustainable Strategies and Scenarios. <http://ecologic.eu/de/13852>
- Andreas, M. (2011) The Ecovillage of Sieben Linden. Arcadia, Environment & Society Portal. <http://www.environmentandsociety.org/arcadia/ecovillage-sieben-linden>
- Andreas, M. (2013) Must Utopia be an Island? Positioning an Ecovillage within its Region. Social Sciences // see also in Meltzer, G. (Ed.) Communal Pathways to Sustainable Living, Proceedings of the 11th conference of the International Communal Studies Association (ICSA), Findhorn Foundation and Community, Scotland, 26 – 28 June, 2013, pp. 436-444 Directory 2 (4): 9-18
- Andreas, M. (2015) Vom neuen guten Leben. Ethnographie eines Ökodorfes. Bielefeld: transcript
- Andreas, M., Wagner, F. (2012): Realizing Utopia. Ecovillage Endeavors and Academic Approaches. RCC Perspectives. Online: http://www.carsoncenter.uni-muenchen.de/download/publications/perspectives/2012_perspectives/1208_ecovillages_web_color.pdf
- Andreas, M., Wagner, F. (2014) Research in Community. In Michael Würfel (Hg.) Eurotopia: Directory of Intentional Communities and Ecovillages in Europe (2014 Edition), 29-33, Sieben Linden: Würfel Verlag
- Assadourian, E., 2008. Engaging communities for a sustainable world. In *State of the World 2008: Innovations for a Sustainable Economy*. The Worldwatch Institute. Available at: http://beta.worldwatch.org/files/pdf/SOW08_chapter_11.pdf
- Avelino, F. (2012) "From Ecovillages to Ecocities? Power Dynamics between Radical and Moderate Actors in the Transition to Sustainable Communities", paper presented at: *SPRU Research Workshop Grassroots Innovations for Sustainability*, Sussex, 16-18th May 2012
- Avelino, F.; Dumitru, A.; Longhurst, N.; Wittmayer, J.; Hielscher, S.; Weaver, P.; Cipolla, C.; Afonso, R.; Kunze, I.; Dorland, J.; Elle, M.; Pel, B.; Strasser, T.; Kemp, R.; and Haxeltine, A. (2015) [Transitions towards new economies? A transformative social innovation perspective \(TRANSIT working paper ; 3\)](#), TRANSIT: SSH.2013.3.2-1 Grant agreement no: 613169.
- Avelino, Flor & Kunze, Iris (2009): Exploring the Transition Potential of the Ecovillage Movement. Key note speech Paper Proposal presented at the European Conference on Sustainability Transitions: Dynamics & Governance of Transitions to Sustainability, June 2009, Amsterdam. [full paper download](#)
- Avelino, Flor (2015) [Transformative social innovation narrative of Tamera Ecovillage: a summary](#). TRANSIT: EU SSH.2013.3.2-1 Grant agreement no: 613169
- Bagadzinski, W. (2002) "The Ecovillage Movement: A Discussion of Crystal Waters and the Global Ecovillage Network, and their relation to social movement theory", in: *Social Movements in Action 2002*

- Conference Papers*, Research Initiative in International Activism University of Technology Sydney, p. 12-20
- Ballinier T. (2009). *Initiation aux éco-alternatives, Des écolieux de France aux travailleurs volontaires en fermes biologiques de Nouvelle-Zélande*. Editions Presses Universitaires Européennes. 136p.
- Bang, Jan Martin (2005): *Ecovillages. A Practical Guide to Sustainable Communities*. Edinburgh.
- Bang, Jan Martin (2007): *Growing Eco-Communities. Practical Ways to Create Sustainability*. Edinburgh.
- Barton, H. (1998) "Eco-neighbourhoods: A review of projects", *Local Environment: The International Journal of Justice and Sustainability*, 3(2):159-177
- Barton, H. (2000b) "Conflicting Perceptions of Neighbourhood", chapter 1. in: Barton, H. (ed) (2000) *Sustainable Communities. The Potential for Eco-Neighbourhoods*. London: Earthscan Publications Ltd, pp. 3-18
- Barton, H. (ed) (2000a) *Sustainable Communities. The Potential for Eco-Neighbourhoods*. London: Earthscan Publications Ltd.
- Barton, H. and Kleiner, D. (2000) "Innovative Eco-Neighbourhood Projects", chapter 5 in: Barton, H. (ed) (2000) *Sustainable Communities. The Potential for Eco-Neighbourhoods*. London: Earthscan Publications Ltd, pp. 66-87
- Bates, Albert K. (2003): *Ecovillages*. In: Christensen, Karen u. Levinson, David (Hg.): *Encyclopedia of Community. From the Village to the Virtual World*. California, London, New Delhi. S.423-425.
- Bauman, Zygmunt. 2001. *Community: Seeking Safety in an insecure World*. Cambridge.
- Bissolotti, P.M.A., Santiago, A.G. & Oliveira, R. De, 2006. *Sustainability Evaluation in Ecovillages*. In *The 23rd Conference on Passive and Low Energy Architecture*.
- Blay-Palmer, A., 2011. *Sustainable communities, an introduction*. *Local Environment: The International Journal of Justice and Sustainability*, 16(8), pp.747–752.
- Böhm, Steffen (2014): *Ecocultures: Blueprints for Sustainable Communities*, Routledge
- Boyer, Robert. 2016. *Achieving one-planet living through transitions in social practice: a case study of Dancing Rabbit Ecovillage*. *Sustainability: Science, Practice, & Policy* 12(1) Published online Apr 25, 2016.
- Boyer, Robert H. W (2015) [Grassroots Innovation for Urban Sustainability: Comparing the Diffusion Pathways of Three Ecovillage Projects](#). *Environment and Planning A*. 2015. 47 (2): 320-337.
- Boyer, Robert. 2014. "Sociotechnical Transitions and Urban Planning A Case Study of Eco-Cohousing in Tompkins County, New York." *Journal of Planning Education and Research* 34, no. 4 (December): 451–64.
- Brecher, W.P., 2013. *Sustainability as Community Healing in a Japanese Ecovillage*. *Electronic Journal of Contemporary Japanese Studies*, 13(3). Available at: <http://www.japanesestudies.org.uk/ejcs/vol13/iss3/brecher.html>.
- Brown, J., 2004. *Comparative Analysis of Energy Consumption Trends in Co-housing and Alternate Housing Arrangements*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- Brown, Susan Love. 2002. "Community as Cultural Critique." In *Intentional Community: An Anthropological Perspective*. ed. S.L. Brown. Albany: State University of New York Press: 153-79.
- Callahan, Clinton (2009): *The power of conscious feelings*. Hohm Press.
- Champagne C. (2008). *Développement écovillageois et renouvellement de l'habiter rural : le cas de Saint-Camille au Québec*. Mémoire de maîtrise en géographie, Université de Québec, Montréal, 234 p.
- Chatterton, P and Cutler, A. (2008) *The Rocky Road to a Real Transition: The Transition Towns Movement and what it means for social change*, Education Collective Trapese, at: <http://www.stuffit.org/trapese/>, 30.4.2009
- Chitewere, T. (2006) *Constructing a Green Lifestyle. Consumption and Environmentalism in an Ecovillage*. PhD-dissertation. State University of New York. [department anthropology]

- Christian, Diane Leaf (2003): *Creating a Life together. Practical Tools to Grow Ecovillages and Intentional Communities*. New Society Publishers.
- [Daly, M.](#) 2015, 'Practicing sustainability: Lessons from a sustainable cohousing community', State of Australian Cities Conference 2015, Gold coast, Queensland. View/Download from: [UTS OPUS](#)
- Dawson, Jonathan. 2006. *Ecovillages. New frontiers for sustainability*. Schumacher Society, Cornwall.
- Desai, P. (2008) "Creating Low Carbon Communities: One Planet Living Solutions", *Globalizations*, 5(1):67-71
- Dierschke, Thomas (2003): *Intentionale Gemeinschaften. Ziele, Kultur und Entwicklung am Beispiel zweier Gemeinschaften*. Magisterarbeit an der Universität Münster (<http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:hbz:6-24619479736>)
- Dierschke, Thomas, Stephan Drucks and Iris Kunze. 2006. „Intentionale Gemeinschaften: Begriffe, Felder, Zugänge“. In *Soziale Gemeinschaften. Experimentierfelder für kollektive Lebensformen*, ed. Matthias Grundmann et al. Münster: 101-18.
- EDE (Ecovillage design education) (2005): a four-week comprehensive course to the fundamentals of Ecovillage Design for Urban and Rural Settlements. Endorsed by UNITAR- United Nations Institute for Training and Research. Version 3.0: 21.09.05. Director: May East. http://www.gaiaeducation.org/http://ecovillage.wikicities.com/wiki/Gaia_Education 04.04.09
- Ergas, C. (2010) "A Model of Sustainable Living: Collective Identity in an Urban Ecovillage", *Organization & Environment*, 23(1):32-54
- Eshuis, J., Klijn, E.H. & Twist, M.J.W. van (2011). "Housing enclaves: security in gated communities or mainly a pleasant living environment?" *Journal of Town and City Management*, 2(1): 9 - 19
- Eurotopia. 1998-2014. *Intentional Communities and Ecovillages in Europe*. Poppau. Also: www.eurotopia.de
- Fischetti, D.M. (2008) *Building Resistance from Home: Ecovillage at Ithaca as a Model of Sustainable Living*. PhD-dissertations. University of Oregon
- Garden, M. (2006) "The eco-village movement: Divorced from reality", *The international journal of Inclusive Democracy*, 2(3):1-5
- Gilman, R. (1991): "The Ecovillage Challenge". In: *In Context*, No.1/1991
- Giratalla, W., 2010. *Assessing the environmental practices and impacts of intentional communities: An ecological footprint comparison of an ecovillage and cohousing community in Southwestern British Columbia*. The University of Alberta. Available at: <https://circle.ubc.ca/handle/2429/29407?show=full>
- Grundmann, Matthias u. Kunze, Iris (2008): *Systematische Sozialraumforschung: Urie Bronfenbrenners Ökologie der menschlichen Entwicklung und die Modellierung mikrosozialer Raumgestaltung*. In: Kessler, Fabian, Christian Reutlinger (Hg.): *Schlüsselwerke der Sozialraumforschung*. Wiesbaden. (Im Erscheinen)
- Grundmann, Matthias u. Kunze, Iris (2012): *Transnationale Vergemeinschaftungen: Interkulturelle Formen der sozial-ökologischen Gemeinschaftsbildung als Globalisierung von unten?* In: Rehberg, K.-S. (Hg.): *Transnationale Vergesellschaftungen. Verhandlungen des 35. Kongresses der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Soziologie in Frankfurt 2010*. Campus, Frankfurt.
- Grundmann, Matthias, Thomas Dierschke, Stephan Drucks and Iris Kunze. 2006. *Soziale Gemeinschaften. Experimentierfelder für kollektive Lebensformen*. Münster.
- Hatton, T.R. (2007) *Redefining the good life: An ethnography of Brithdir Mawr Community*. PhD-dissertation. University of East Anglia.
- Hoven, B. van & L. Meijering (2005) *Escaping times and places: an artist community in Germany*. In: G. Ashworth & B. Graham (eds), *Senses of place: senses of time*, pp. 155-164. Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Jackson, R. (2004) "The Ecovillage Movement", *Permaculture Magazine: Solutions for Sustainable Living*, no. 40, Summer 2004
- Jackson, T., 2009. *Prosperity without growth?*, Available at: <http://www.sdcommission.org.uk/publications.php?id=914>

- Jarvis, H. (2011) "Saving space, sharing time: integrated infrastructures of daily life in cohousing", *Environment and Planning A*, 43: 560-577
- Joss, S. (2011) "Eco-cities: The Mainstreaming Of Urban Sustainability – Key Characteristics And Driving Factors", *International Journal of Sustainable Development and Planning*, 3(6): 268-285
- Joss, S. (2011) "Eco-city Governance: A Case-study of Treasure Island and Sonoma Mountain Village", *Journal of Environmental Policy and Planning*, 13(4):331-348
- Kasper, Debbie van Schyndel (2008): Redefining Community in the Ecovillage. In: Research in human ecology, Vol.15, No.1, 2008 <http://www.humanecologyreview.org/pastissues/her151/kasper.pdf>
- Killian, J (2008): What Are "Eco-Villages?" What goes into making a town ecologically and economically sustainable. <http://www.scientificamerican.com/article/what-are-eco-villages/>
- Kirby, A. (2003) "Redefining social and environmental relations at the eco-village at Ithaca: A case study", *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, 23: 323–332
- Kitchen, L. and Marsden, T. (2011) "Constructing Sustainable Communities: a theoretical exploration of the bio-economy and eco-economy paradigms", *Local Environment: The International Journal of Justice and Sustainability*, 16(8):753-769
- Kunze, I. (2003): „Bildet Gemeinschaften – oder geht unter!“ Eine Untersuchung selbst-verwalteter, subsistenter Gemeinschaftsprojekte und Ökodörfer in Deutschland – Modelle für eine zukunftsfähige Lebensweise? Online-Veröff.: <http://miami.uni-muenster.de/Search/Results?lookfor=Kunze&type=AllFields>
- Kunze, I. (2004): „Nur Stämme werden überleben!“ Iris Kunze über Gemeinschaften und Ökodörfer als Lebensformen auf dem Weg aus der sozialen und ökologischen Krise. In: Kurskontakte. Eurotopia. Nr. 134. S.23-24. http://kurskontakte.de/article/show/article_4108fa9e5f895.html
- Kunze, I. (2006). „Sozialökologische Gemeinschaften als Experimentierfelder für zukunftsfähige Lebensweisen. Eine Untersuchung ihrer Praktiken“. In *Soziale Gemeinschaften. Experimentierfelder für kollektive Lebensformen*, ed. Matthias Grundmann et al. Münster: 171-88.
- Kunze, I. (2007): Brücke zur besseren Welt. Die Zeit ist reif für die Zusammenarbeit von Gemeinschaften und der Wissenschaft. In: Kurskontakte. Eurotopia. Nr. 152. S.34-36. http://www.kurskontakte.de/article/show/article_46aef39041063.html
- Kunze, I. (2007): Gestern Utopie, heute Wirklichkeit. Bericht von der internationalen Gemeinschaftskonferenz ICSA in Damanhur. In: Kurskontakte. Eurotopia. Nr. 154. S.38. http://kurskontakte.de/article/show/article_474edea8150e4.html
- Kunze, I. (2009) *Soziale Innovationen für zukunftsfähige Lebensweisen. Gemeinschaften und Ökodörfer als experimentierende Lernfelder für sozial-ökologische Nachhaltigkeit*. PhD-thesis. Ecotransfer, Münster. Online: <http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:hbz:6-54319499426>
- Kunze, I. (2009): Soziale Innovationen für eine zukunftsfähige Lebensweise. Gemeinschaften und Ökodörfer als Experimente. In: Einfach gut leben e.V. (Hg.): Eurotopia. Gemeinschaften und Ökodörfer in Europa. S. 84-87 http://www.eurotopia.de/84-87_sozialeinnovationen.pdf
- Kunze, I. (2010): Gemeinschaften als Experimente nachhaltiger Ökonomie. In: Fein, Elke (Hg.): *Wirtschaft in der Zeitenwende*. S.86-95. Online-Veröffentlichung: <http://www.ifis-freiburg.de/>
- Kunze, I. (2011): Gemeinschaften stärken Infrastruktur und soziales Klima. In: LandInForm, Magazin für ländliche Räume. Bonn. 4/11. S. 23f http://www.netzwerk-laendlicher-raum.de/fileadmin/sites/ELER/Dateien/05_Service/Publikationen/LandInForm/PDF-Downloads/LandInForm_2011_4_ImFokus.pdf
- Kunze, I. (2012) "Social Innovations for Communal and Ecological Living: Lessons from Sustainability Research and Observations in Intentional Communities", *Communal Societies. Journal of the Communal Studies Association*. 32(1): 50-67
- Kunze, I. (2012): Communities Strengthen Infrastructure and Social Climate, in Germany. In: European Network for rural development magazine, summer 2012, p. 18-20: http://enrd.ec.europa.eu/app_templates/filedownload.cfm?id=BDD7567A-B6AA-7777-16A6-579F15C24B74

- Kunze, I. (2013): „Intentionale Gemeinschaften“. Experimentierorte einer religionshybriden, „spirituellen“ Kultur? In: Berger, Peter: Religionshybride. Religion in posttraditionale Kontexten, VS Verlag. S.187-200
- Kunze, I. (2015) [Transformative social innovation narrative of the Ecovillage of Schloss Tempelhof](#). TRANSIT: EU SSH.2013.3.2-1 Grant agreement no: 613169
- Kunze, I. (2015): Ecovillages: isolated islands or multipliers of social innovations? Blog on website of TRANSIT EU-FP7research project: <http://www.transitsocialinnovation.eu/blog/ecovillages-isolated-islands-or-multipliers-of-social-innovations>, Oct.9.
- Kunze, I. and Avelino, F (2015) [Transformative social innovation narrative of the Global Ecovillage Network](#). TRANSIT: EU SSH.2013.3.2-1 Grant agreement no: 613169
- Kunze, I. and Avelino, F. (2015) [Social innovation and the Global Ecovillage Network](#) (TRANSIT research report), TRANSIT: EU SSH.2013.32-1 Grant agreement no: 613169
- Kunze, I. u. Hosang, Maik (2007): Vom Bau eines „Rettungsbootes“ zur Befreiung von der Konsumgesellschaft. In: Hosang, Biedenkopf, Dahrendorf u.a. (Hg.): Klimawandel und Grundeinkommen. Die nicht zufällige Gleichzeitigkeit beider Themen und ein sozialökologisches Experiment. S. 183-194. Neu-Ulm.
- Kyvelou, S. (2011) “Exploring a South-European eco-neighbourhood model: planning forms, constraints of implementation and emerging resilience practices”, *International Journal of Sustainable Development*, 14(1/2):77-94
- Laloux, Frederic (2014): Reinventing organizations. A guide to creating organizations inspired by a new stage of human consciousness. Nelson Parker.
- Lammas Ecovillage, 2014. *Annual Monitoring Report For Tir y Gafel Ecovillage*, Tir y Gafel. Available at: www.lammas.org.uk.
- Lanczi, D.C., 2009. *Practice of Sustainability in an Eco Village : Ecological Footprint of Krishna Valley in Hungary*. Eotvos Lorand University.
- Lewis, T. (2012) “There grows the neighborhood’: green citizenship, creativity and life politics on eco-TV”, *International Journal of Cultural Studies*, 15(3):315-326
- Li, Y., Li, Yi, Zhang, H.n Liu, Y., Xu, W. and Zhu, X. (2011) “Canadian experience in low carbon eco-city development and the implications for China”, *Energia Procedia*, 5(2011) [school of environment]
- Lietaert, M., 2010. Cohousing’s relevance to degrowth theories. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 18(6), pp.576–580
- Litfin, Karen (2014): ecovillages. Lessons for sustainable community. Polity press.
- Liu, L. (2008) “Sustainability Efforts in China: Reflections on the Environmental Kuznets Curve Through a Locational Evaluation of “Eco-communities””, *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 98(3):604-629
- Liu, L. (2011) “A Regional Divide in Sustainability Performance in China: Geography, Governance and Income”, *Sustainable Development*, 19:250-262
- Lockyer, J. (2007), *Sustainability and Utopianism: An Ethnography of Cultural Critique in Contemporary Intentional Communities*. Dissertation at the University of Athens, Georgia, USA.
- Lockyer, J. (2010) “Intentional community carbon reduction and climate change action: from ecovillages to transition towns”, chapter 12 in: Michael Peters , Shane Fudge , Tim Jackson (2010) (eds) *Low Carbon Communities. Imaginative Approaches to Combating Climate Change Locally*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing
- Lockyer, J. and James R. Veteto. 2013. Environmental Anthropology Engaging Ecotopia: Bioregionalism, Permaculture, and Ecovillages. New York: Berghahn Books.
<http://www.berghahnbooks.com/title.php?rowtag=LockyerEnvironmental>
- Lockyer, Joshua. 2009. “From Developmental Communalism to Transformative Utopianism: An Imagined Conversation with Donald Pitzer.” *Communal Societies* 29(1): 1-14.
- Marckmann, B. & Gram-hanssen, K., 2012. Sustainable Living and Co-Housing: Evidence from a Case Study of Eco-Villages. *Built Environment*, 38(3), pp.413–429

- Marselis, I.A. (2017). *Envisioning and Practicing Sustainability Transitions: a Cross-Case Comparison of Five Dutch Ecovillages* (Master thesis).
- Mason, K. and Whitehead, M. (2012) "Transition Urbanism and the Contested Politics of Ethical Place Making", *Antipode*, 44(2):493-516
- McLaughlin C. and Davidson, G. (1985), *Builders of the Dawn. Community Lifestyles in a Changing World*. Massachusetts: Shutesbury
- Meijering, L. (2006): *Making a place of their own. Rural intentional communities in Northwest Europe*. PhD thesis. Netherlands Geographical Studies 349. Groningen.
- Meijering, L. (2011) *Goloka Dhama: a translocal Hare Krishna community*. In: Hedberg, C. & R.M. do Carmo (eds) *Translocal ruralism. Mobility and connectivity in European rural space*, pp. 185-201. The GeoJournal Library Volume 103. London: Springer.
- Meijering, L. (2012) *Ideals and Practices of European Ecovillages*. In: Andreas, M. & F. Wagner (eds) *Realizing Utopia. Ecovillage Endeavors and Academic Approaches*, pp. 31-41. Rachel Carson Center (RCC) Perspectives 2012/8. Series editors: Mauch, C., K. Ritson & H. Trischler. Munich: Rachel Carson Center for Environment and Society.
- Meijering, L., B. van Hoven & P.P.P. Huigen (2007) Constructing ruralities: the case of the Hobbitstee, Netherlands. *Journal of Rural Studies* 23(3): 357-366.
- Meijering, L., Huigen, P., and Hoven, B. van (2007): "Intentional communities in rural spaces", *Tijdschrift voor economische en sociale geografie*, 98(1):42-52.
- Meijering, L., P. Huigen & B. van Hoven (2007) *Intentional communities in rural space*. In: G. Ashworth, P. Groote & T. Haartsen (eds) *Public places, public pasts*, pp. 27-38. Royal Dutch Geographical Society/Faculty of Spatial Sciences: Utrecht/Groningen. Netherlands Geographical Studies (NGS): 348.
- Meltzer, G.(2005) *Sustainable Community. Learning from the cohousing model*. Victoria, Canada. Trafford.
- Melucci, A. (1989) *Nomads of the Present. Social Movements and Individual Needs in Contemporary Society*. London: Radius.
- Merritt, A. and Stubbs, T. (2012) "Incentives to Promote Green Citizenship in UK Transition Towns". *Development* 50(1) *Local/Global Encounters*: 96-103
- Metcalf, B., 2001. Sustainable Communal Living Around the Globe. In *Diggers and Dreamers*. pp. 5–19
- Metcalf, B., 2012. Utopian Struggle: Preconceptions and Realities of Intentional Communities. In *Realizing Utopia*. pp. 21–28
- Metcalf, B. and Christian, D.(2003) "Intentional Communities", pp. 670- 676.in: Christensen, K. and Levinson, D. (eds), *Encyclopedia of Community: From the village to the virtual world*. California, London, New Delhi. 670- 76.
- Middlemiss, L., 2009. *The role of community-based organisations in stimulating sustainability practices among participants*. The University of Leeds
- Moore, K. and Wight, A. (2007) "Nature, Culture and Machines in the Eco-village Movement", *Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, TBA, New York, New York City August 13th, 2007*
- Moya D., Flatten C. (2009). Le mouvement de l'Habitat coopératif en France : Diversité, innovations, difficultés et perspectives, Un focus sur le mouvement en Massif Central. 221 p
- Mulder, K., Constanza, R., Erikson, J. (2006): The contribution of built, human, social and natural capital to quality of life in intentional and unintentional communities. In: *ecological economics: [Volume 59, Issue 1](#)*, August 2006
- Nisbet, Robert. 1990. *The Quest for Community: A Study in the Ethics of Order and Freedom*. Columbia.
- Okvat, H. A. and Zautra, A. J. (2011) "Community Gardening: A Parsimonious Path to Individual, Community, and Environmental Resilience", *Am J Community Psychol*, 47:374–387
- Ostrom, Elinor. 1990. *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. Cambridge University Press.

- Peck, Morgan Scott (2005): *The Different Drum. The Creation of True Community – the First Step to World Peace*. London. Deut. Ausgabe (2007): *Gemeinschaftsbildung. Der Weg zu authentischer Gemeinschaft*. Bandau.
- Peck, Morgan Scott. 2005. *The Different Drum. The Creation of True Community – the First Step to World Peace*. London.
- Peters, M., Fudge, S. and Jackson, T. (2010) (eds) *Low Carbon Communities. Imaginative Approaches to Combating Climate Change Locally*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing
- Peters, V. and Stengel, M. (eds) (2005) *Eurotopia-Directory: Intentional Communities and Ecovillages in Europe*, Ökodorf Sieben Lindin, Bandau-Poppau: Volker Peters Verlag.
- Peterson, Anna. 2005. *Seeds of the kingdom. Utopian communities in the Americas*. Oxford University Press.
- Pickerill, J. and Maxey, L. (2009) "Geographies of Sustainability: Low Impact Developments and Radical Spaces of Innovation", *Geography Compass*, 3/4: 1515-1539
- Prisching, Manfred. 2008. „Paradoxien der Vergemeinschaftung“. In: *Posttraditionale Gemeinschaften. Theoretische und ethnografische Bestimmungen*. ed. Ronald Hitzler, Anne Honer and Michaela Pfadenhauer. Wiesbaden: 34-54.
- Putnam, Robert D. 2001. [Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community](#). Simon & Schuster.
- Raskin, Paul, Tariq Banuri, Gilberto Gallopin, et al. 2003. *Great Transition. The Promise and Lure of the Times Ahead. A Report to the Global Scenario Group*. Stockholm Environmental Institute Boston.
- Register, R (1994) "Eco-cities: Rebuilding civilization, restoring nature", in: D. Aberley (ed) *Futures By Design: The Practice of Ecological Planning*. Gabriola Island, B.C.: New Society Publishers.
- Robinson, F., Shaw, K. and Davidson, G. (2005) "'On the Side of the Angels': Community Involvement in the Governance of Neighbourhood Renewal", *Local Economy*, 20(1):13–26,
- Roseland, M. (1997) "Dimensions of the eco-city", *CITIES: The International Journal of Urban Policy and Planning*, 14(4): 197-202.
- Roseland, M. (2000) "Sustainable Community Development: Integrating Environmental, Economic, and Social Objectives", *Progress in Planning*, 54 (2):73-132.
- Roseland, M. (2001) "The Eco-City Approach to Sustainable Development in Urban Areas", pp. 85-104 in: Devuyt D, Hens L, De Lannoy W (eds.), *How Green Is the City?: Sustainability Assessment and the Management of Urban Environments*, New York: Columbia University Press
- Rosenberg, Marshall B. 2003. *Non-violent communication. A Language of life*.
- Schehr, R. C. (1997): *Dynamic Utopia: Establishing Intentional Communities as a New Social Movement*. Westport, CT: Bergin & Garvey.
- Schumacher, E. F. (1999); *Small Is Beautiful: Economics As If People Mattered: 25 Years Later...With Commentaries* .
- Scott-Cato, M. and Hillier, J. (2010) "How could we study climate-related social innovation? Applying Deleuzean philosophy to Transition Towns", *Environmental Politics*, 19(6):869-887
- Seyfang, G. and Haxeltine, A. (2012) 'Growing Grassroots Innovations: Exploring the role of community-based social movements in sustainable energy transitions', *Environment and Planning C*, 30(3): 381-400
- Seyfang, G. & Smith, A., 2010. *Community Action: A neglected site of innovation for sustainable development*, Norwich, UK
- Seyfang, G. and Smith, A. (2007) "Grassroots Innovations for Sustainable Development: towards a new research and policy agenda", *Environmental Politics*, 16(4):584-603
- Shenker, B. (1986). *Intentional communities. Ideology and alienation in communal societies* (The International library of group psychotherapy and group process/Therapeutic communities series). London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Silvestro M. (2007). *Les écovillages entre repli communautaire et engagement politique*. *Economie et Solidarités*, volume 38, numéro 1, 14p
- Simon, K.-H., Herring, H. (2003) "Intentional Communities and Environmental Sustainability". In: Christensen, K., Dalevinson, D. (eds). *Encyclopedia of Community: From the Village to the Virtual World*. Thousand

Oaks CA, London, New Delhi: 690-93. and http://www.usf.uni-kassel.de/glww/texte/ergebnisse/6verwertung5a_communities.pdf January 15th, 2011

- Simon, Karl-Heinz (2006): Gemeinschaftlich nachhaltig. Welche Vorteile bietet das Leben in Gemeinschaft für die Umsetzung ökologischer Lebenspraktiken? In: Grundmann, Matthias, Dierschke, Thomas, Drucks, Stephan u. Kunze, Iris (Hg.): Soziale Gemeinschaften. Experimentierfelder für kollektive Lebensformen. In der Reihe: „Individuum und Gesellschaft: Beiträge zur Sozialisations- und Gemeinschaftsforschung“. Münster. S. 155-170.
- Simon, Karl-Heinz, Matovelle, A., Fuhr, D., Kilmer-Kirsch, K.-P. u. Dangelmeyer, P. (2004): Endberichte zum Vorhaben «Gemeinschaftliche Lebens- und Wirtschaftsweisen und ihre Umweltrelevanz». Forschungsprojekt des WZU (Wissenschaftliches Zentrum für Umweltsystemforschung), Universität Kassel u. Kommune Niederkaufungen e.V. <http://www.usf.uni-kassel.de/glww/> 20.10.05
- Sirna, T., 2013. Cutting Our Carbon Footprint: How Dancing Rabbit Ecovillage's footprint compares to America's footprint [Online], pp.1–5. Available at: <http://www.dancingrabbit.org/about-dancing-rabbit-ecovillage/eco-living/cutting-ourcarbon-footprint/>
- Smith, A. (2012) "Civil society in sustainable energy transitions", chapter (pp. 180-202) in: Verbong, G. and Loorbach, D. (eds.) *Governing the Energy Transition: Reality, Illusion or Necessity?* Routledge Studies in Sustainability Transitions . New York: Routledge
- Stewart, M. (2000) "Community Governance", chapter 11, pp.176-188 in: Barton, H. (ed) (2000) *Sustainable Communities. The Potential for Eco-Neighbourhoods*. London: Earthscan Publications Ltd
- Swyngedouw, E. and Heynen, N. C. (2003) "Urban political ecology, justice and the politics of scale", *Antipode*, 35 : 898 – 918
- Sylvestro M. (2008). Les écovillages comme stratégie holiste de développement durable et d'économie sociale. Collectif de recherche sur les pratiques solidaires émergentes Centre de recherche sur les innovations sociales (CRISES). Université du Québec, Montréal. 8p. http://www.passerelleco.info/article.php?id_article=350 (01.10.2015)
- Taylor, N. (2000) "Eco-Villages: Dream or Reality", chapter 2, pp. 19-28 in: Barton, H. (ed) (2000) *Sustainable Communities. The Potential for Eco-Neighbourhoods*. London: Earthscan Publications Ltd,
- Thibaud Y. (2004). Passerelle Eco, Ecovillages : les concepts (2) 10/09/2004, (page consulté le 09/03/2015) Disponible sur [Ecovillages : les concepts \(2\) - Ecovillages](#)
- Tidball, K., and M. Krasny. 2007. "From risk to resilience: what role for community greening and civic ecology in cities?" Pages 149-164 in A. Wals, editor. *Social learning towards a more sustainable world*. Wageningen Academic Press: Wageningen.
- Tönnies, Ferdinand. 2002. *Community and Society*. Dover.
- Uitermark, J. and W. Nicholls (2012) "How local networks shape a global movement. Comparing Occupy in Amsterdam and Los Angeles", *Social Movement Studies*, 11(3-4):295-301
- Uitermark, J., W. Nicholls and M. Loopmans (2012) "Cities and social movements. Theorizing beyond the right to the city", *Environment and Planning A*, Introduction for special issue on 'Cities and Social Movements', 44: 2546 – 2554
- Van der Heijden, H.A.B. (2010) *Social movements, public spheres and the European politics of the environment. Green Power Europe?* Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan
- Van Schyndel Kasper, D. (2008) "Redefining Community in the Ecovillage", *Human Ecology Review*, 15(1): 12-24
- Verhoeven, A., Tack, A. Van Alsenoy, J. and Garré, N. (2009) *Freiburg, duurzame stad*. Brussek: VSG.Voor Gemeente & OCMW.
- Veteto, J.R. and Lockyer, J. (2008) "Environmental Anthropology Engaging Permaculture: Moving Theory and Practice Toward Sustainability", *Culture & Agriculture*, 30(1/2):47-58
- Waddell, Steve (2003) "Global Action Networks: A Global Invention Helping Business Make Globalisation Work for All", *Journal of Corporate Citizenship*, 12:27–42.

- Wagner, F (2014) Gelebte Versuche einer Kultur der Nachhaltigkeit: psychologische Aspekte von Ökodörfern als Reallabore der Transformation. Dissertation Universität Freiburg <https://www.freidok.uni-freiburg.de/data/9381>
- Wagner, Felix 2012. Ecovillage Research Review. In M. Andreas & F. Wagner, eds. *Realizing Utopia: Ecovillage Endeavours and Academic Approaches*. Rachel Carson Centre, p. 81
- Wagner, Felix (2007): Wege in eine lebenswerte Zukunft. Möglichkeiten der sozialen Evolution in einer Intentionalen Gemeinschaft am Beispiel des „Heilungsbiotopes Tamera“. Unveröff. Diplomarbeit am psychologischen Institut der Albert-Ludwigs-Universität in Freiburg.
- Wallace, A. (1956) "Revitalization movements: Some Theoretical Considerations for Their Comparative Study", *American Anthropologist*, 58(2):264-281.
- Weber, Max. 1978. *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology*. University of California Press.
- Webster C, Glasze G, Frantz K, 2002, "The global spread of gated communities", *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design*, 29(3) 315 – 320
- Webster, C. "Gated Cities of Tomorrow", *The Town Planning Review*, 72(2): 149-170
- Wittmayer, J. M.; Backhaus, J.; Avelino, F.; Pel. B.; Strasser, T. and Kunze, I. (2015) [Narratives of change : how social innovation initiatives engage with their transformative ambitions \(TRANSIT working paper ; 4\)](#) TRANSIT: EU SSH.2013.3.2-1 Grant agreement no: 613169.
- Wolsink, M. (2012) "The Research Agenda on Social Acceptance of Distributed Generation in Smart Grids: Renewable as Common Pool Resources", *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, 16: 822-835
- Zhu, D., Kung, M., Whiteford, B. and Boswell-Ebersole, A. (2012), "Analysis of sustainable materials used in ecovillages: Review of progress in BedZED and Masdar city", *Journal of Wuhan University of Technology-Mater Sci. Ed.*, 27(5): 1004-1007

2 Literature by the Ecovillage movement themselves – some examples

References	Year/day	Link/ source	Author
GEN		gen.ecovillage.org ; sites.ecovillage.org	
What is an ecovillage: editorial in Communities magazine	2003, issue 117	http://www.gen.ecovillage.org/iservices/publications/articles/CM117WhatIsanEcovillage_E.pdf www.communities.ic.org	
history of GEN	2004	http://www.gaia.org/mediafiles/gaia/resources/HJackson_GEN-History.pdf	Hildur and Ross Jackson
what is an ecovillage		http://www.gaia.org/mediafiles/gaia/resources/HJackson_whatIsEv.pdf	Hildur Jackson
The ecovillage movement, permaculture magazine, summer 2004	2004	http://library.uniteddiversity.coop/Ecovillages_and_Low_Impact_Development/JTRJ_EV-Movement2004.pdf	Ross Jackson
Ecovillage design education curriculum	2006	http://www.gaiaeducation.org/docs/EV%20Design%20Curriculum.pdf	GEN
GEN reserach group	2015	http://gen.ecovillage.org/en/page/research-ecovillages	GEN research group, Iris Kunze et al.
Forschungsarbeiten über Ökodorf Sieben linden	2015	http://www.siebenlinden.de/fileadmin/downloads/Forschungsarbeiten-13-3.pdf	7Linden